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## Claims

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The claims defining the invention are as follows:

1. A method of providing secure transmissions from a smartcard reader, said method comprising the steps of:

encrypting a signal created by said smartcard reader dependent on said smartcard, said signal comprising access information;

transmitting said encrypted signal to a remote location relative to said smartcard reader;

translating at said remote location said transmitted signal to another format useable by an access controller; and

controlling an access mechanism using said access controller dependent upon said translated signal.

- 2. The method according to claim 1, wherein said smartcard contains biometric data and said smartcard reader comprises a biometric smartcard reader for obtaining biometric data directly.
- 3. The method according to claim 2, wherein said biometric data comprises fingerprint data.
- 4. The method according to claim 2 or 3, wherein said biometric data is not transmitted to said remote location from said smartcard reader.
- 5. The method according to claim 1, further comprising the step of providing access using said access mechanism if said translated signal is determined by said access controller to authorise access.
- 30 6. The method according to claim 5, wherein said access mechanism is able to provide access to at least one of a door, portal, computer, network, secure equipment and secure installation.

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- 7. The method according to any one of claims 1-5, wherein said access information comprises at least one of a person's name, a facility code, a company code, an access code, and an issue code.
- 8. The method according to any one of claims 1-7, wherein said signal is encrypted using triple DES, Skipjack, or AES Rijndael encryption.
- The method according to claim 1, further comprising the step of encrypting communications between said smartcard and said smartcard reader.
  - 10. The method according to any one of claims 1-9, wherein said encrypted signal is transmitted from said smartcard reader to a high security module at said remote location.
  - The method according to claim 10, wherein said high security module translates said encrypted signal to said other format.
- 12. The method according to claim 10, wherein said smartcard reader and said high security module are separated by a distance of up to 1.2 kilometres.
  - 13. The method according to claim 10, wherein said smartcard reader and said high security module are separated by:a distance of up to 15 metres. 6 metres.
- 25 14. The method according to any one of claims 1-13, wherein said translated signal is in a controller-specified format.
  - 15. The method according to claim 14, wherein said controller-specified format is Wiegaud format, or clock and data.
  - 16. A system for providing secure transmissions from a smartcard reader, said system comprising:

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a smartcard reader for encrypting a signal created by said smartcard reader dependent on said smartcard, said signal comprising access information, and for transmitting said encrypted signal to a remote location relative to said smartcard reader;

a high security module for receiving said transmitted signal and translating said transmitted signal to another format useable by an access controller; and

an access controller for controlling an access mechanism using said access controller dependent upon said translated signal.

- 17. The system according to claim 16, wherein said smartcard contains biometric data, and said smartcard reader comprises a biometric smartcard reader for obtaining biometric data directly.
  - 18. The system according to claim 17, wherein said biometric data comprises fingerprint data.
  - 19. The system according to claim 17 or 18, wherein said biometric data is not transmitted to said high security module from said smartcard reader.
- 20. The system according to claim 16, further comprising an access mechanism providing access if said translated signal is determined by said access controller to authorise access.
  - 21. The system according to claim 20, wherein said access mechanism is able to provide access to at least one of a door, portal, computer, network, secure equipment and secure installation.
  - 22. The system according to any one of claims 16-21, wherein said access information comprises at least one of a person's name, a facility code, a company code, an access code, and an issue code.
  - 23. The system according to any one of claims 16-22, wherein said signal is encrypted using triple DES, Skipjack, or AES Rijndael encryption.

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- 24. The system according to claim 16, wherein communications between said smartcard and said smartcard reader are encrypted.
- 25. The system according to claim 24, wherein said smartcard reader and said high security module are separated by a distance of up to 1.2 kilometres.
  - 26. The system according to claim 24, wherein said smartcard reader and said high security module are separated by a distance of up to 15 metres.
  - 27. The system according to any one of claims 16-26, wherein said translated signal is in a controller-specified format.
  - 28. The system according to claim 27, wherein said controller-specified format is Wiegard format, or clock and data.
  - 29. An apparatus for providing secure transmissions from a smartcard reader, said apparatus comprising:

a smartcard reader for encrypting a signal created by said smartcard reader dependent on said smartcard, said signal comprising access information;

means for transmitting said encrypted signal to a remote location relative to said smartcard reader;

means for translating at said remote location said transmitted signal to another format useable by an access controller; and transmitted signal to another

an access controller for controlling an access mechanism dependent upon said translated signal.

- 30. The apparatus according to claim 29, wherein said smartcard contains biometric data and said smartcard reader comprises a biometric smartcard reader for obtaining biometric data directly.
- 31. The apparatus according to claim 30, wherein said biometric data comprises fingerprint data.